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# Steerable discovery of neural audio effects



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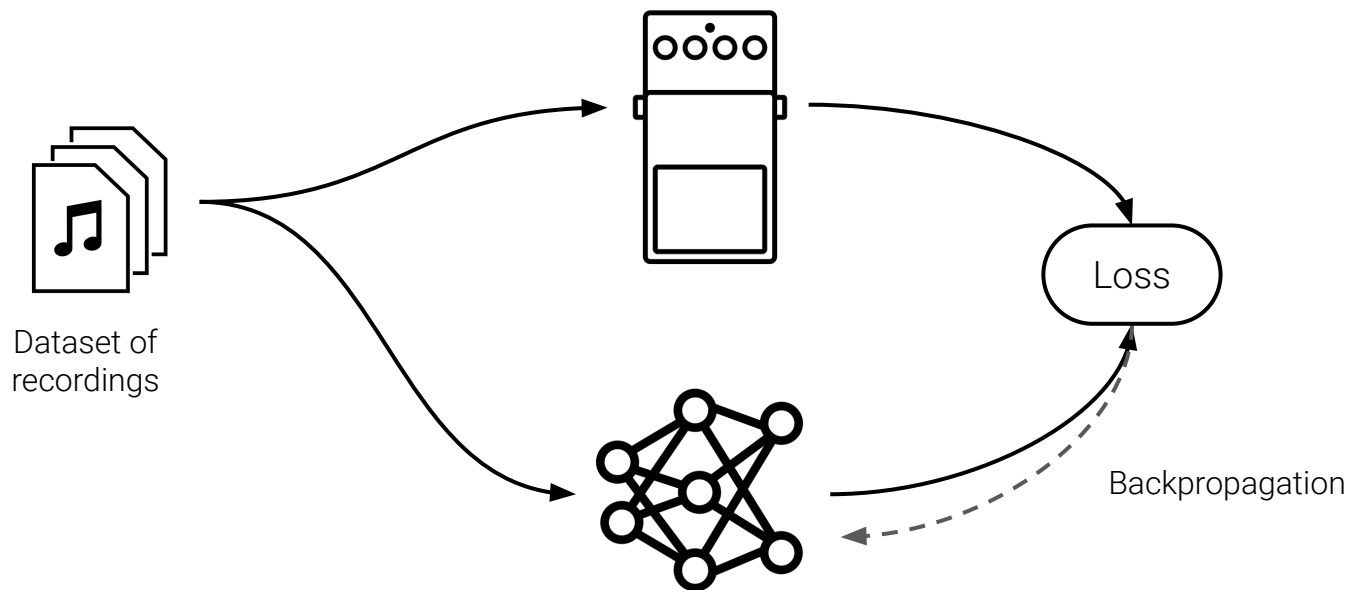
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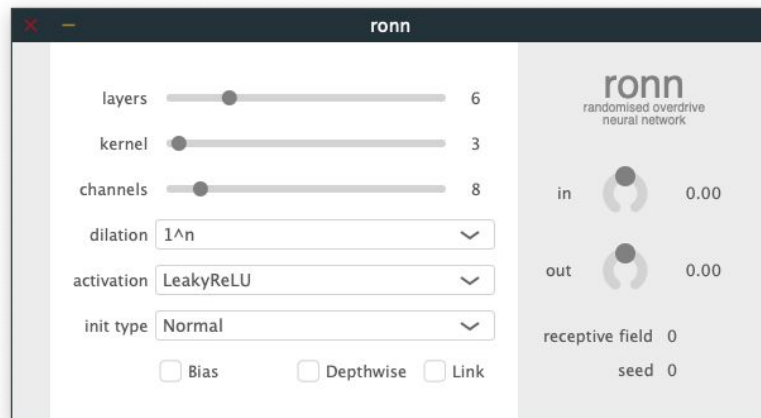
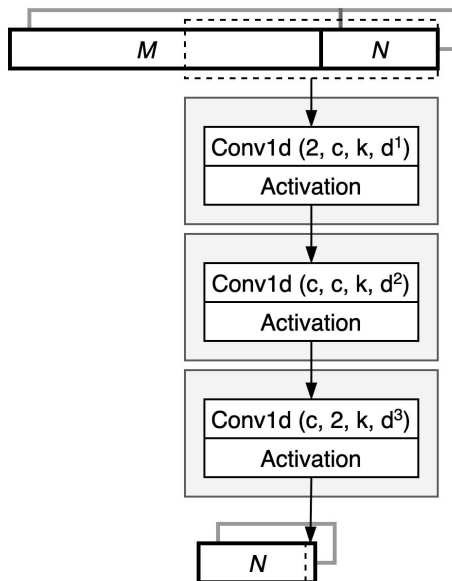
# Audio Effects



# Neural Audio Effects



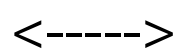
# Randomized overdrive neural networks



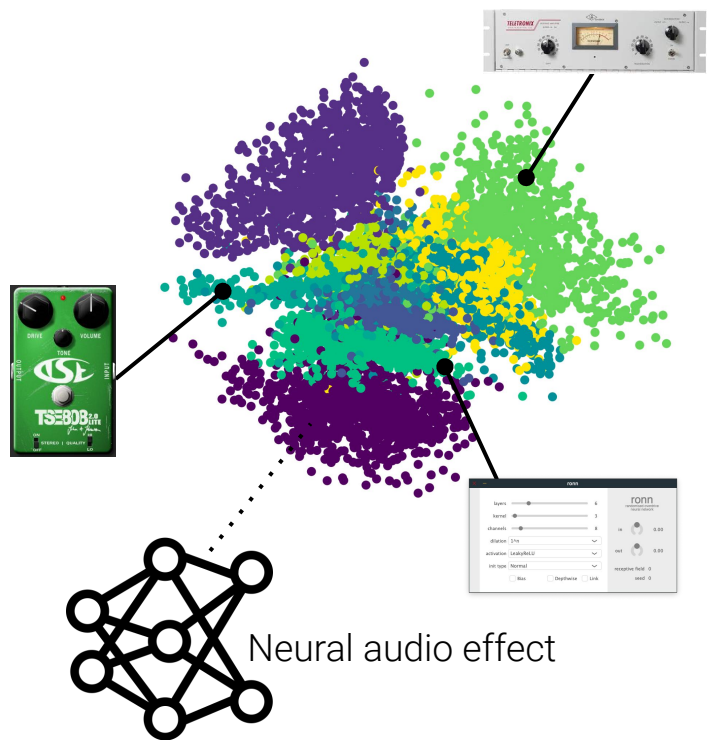
Real-time plugin built using JUCE and PyTorch C++ API (libtorch)

[arxiv.org/abs/2010.04237](https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.04237)

Weight space



Effect space



How to better search the weight space  
to **discover** neural audio effects?



# We propose a three step process

- 1.** Generate a steering signal
- 2.** Steer model by training for short period
- 3.** Process new audio and adjust controls



# 1. Steering signal generation

Unprocessed

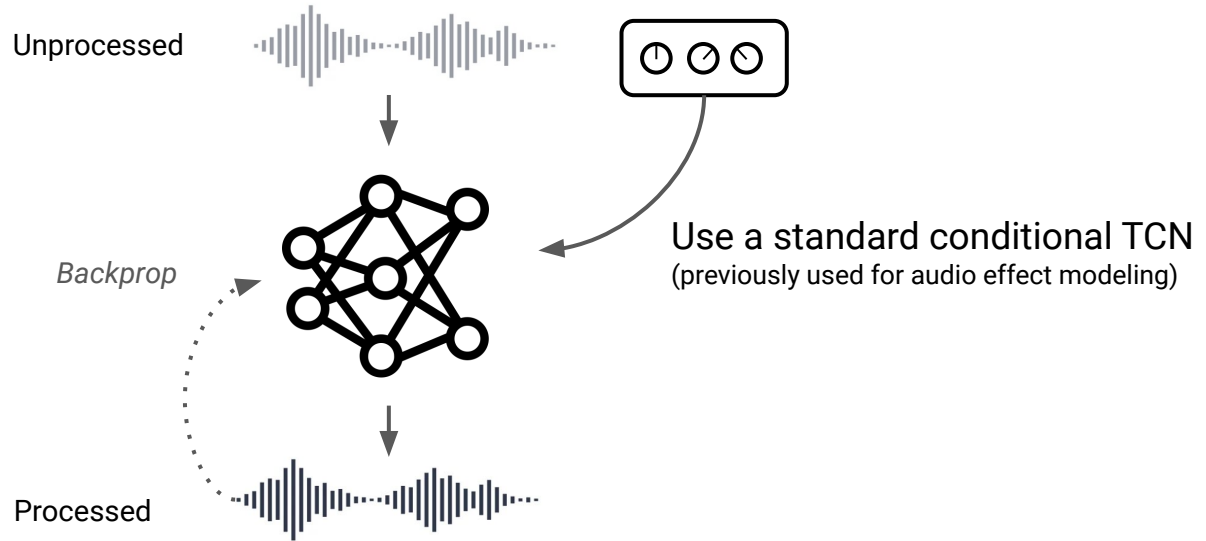


Processed



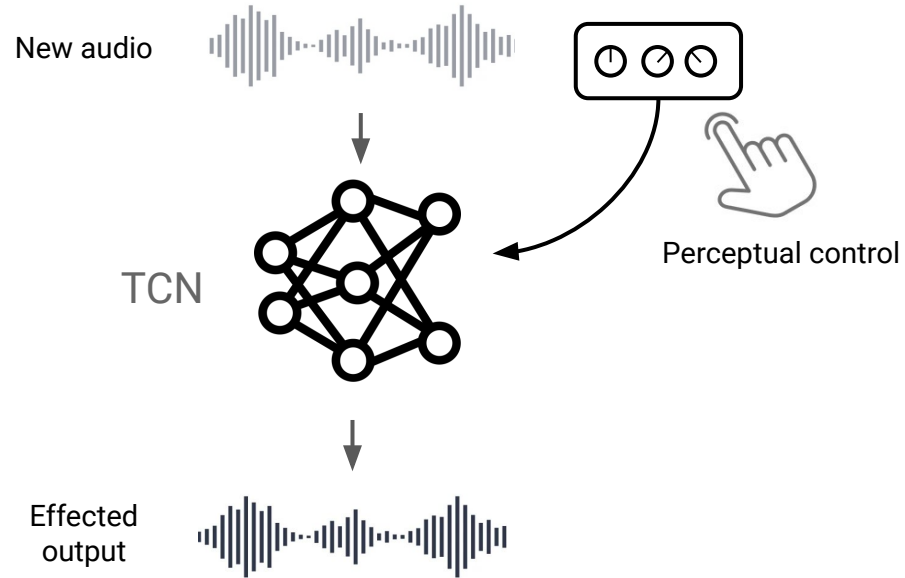


## 2. Steering model (training)



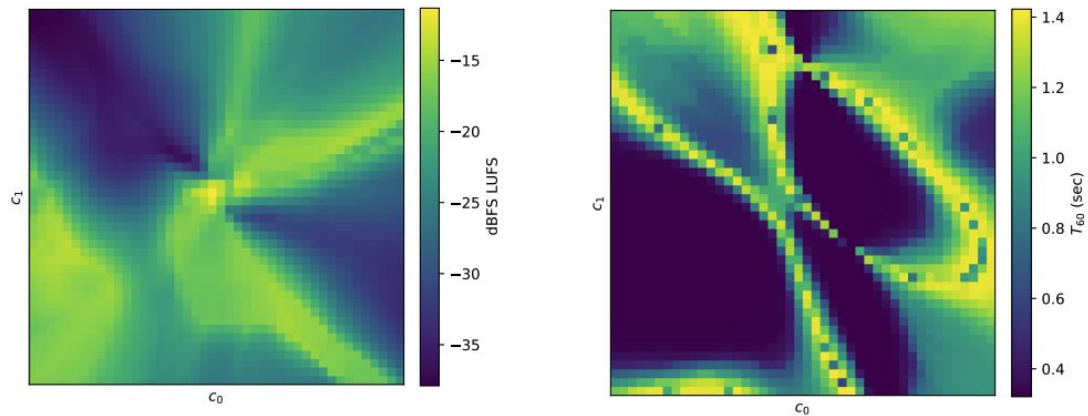
This is like training an audio effect emulation model where we “overfit” on a single example.

### 3. Control



Adjust the conditioning to different values (not used in training), which provides control over the effect.

# Implicit perceptual controls



a) Dynamic range compressor

b) Artificial reverberation

Figure 2: Parameter space  $\mathbf{c} \in \mathbb{R}^2$  from  $-5$  to  $5$  with relation to a) loudness dB LUFS for a model steered with a signal from a dynamic range compressor, and b)  $T_{60}$  for a model steered with a signal from an artificial reverberation effect, both of which demonstrate clear structure.

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# Attribution

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